

November 06, 2023

Setting-up and Use of Turnitin

M. Hammad Nadeem Tahir

*Quality Enhancement Cell
MNS University of Agriculture Multan*



Log in to Turnitin

Email address

Password

Log in

Or

 Sign in with Google

 Log in with Clever

Forgot your password? [Click here.](#)
Need more help? [Click here.](#)

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.



All Classes

Join Account (TA)

NOW VIEWING: HOME

About this page

This is your instructor homepage. To create a class, click the "Add Class" button. To display a class's assignments and papers, click the class's name.

MNSUAM-Multan (MNS University of Agriculture)

+ Add Class

All Classes | Expired Classes | **Active Classes**


Class ID	Class name	Status	Start Date	End Date	Class Summary	Learning Analytics	Edit	Copy	Delete
33604864	Synopses 2022	Active	10-Feb-2022	31-Dec-2022					

NOW VIEWING: HOME > CREATE CLASS

Create a new class

To create a class, enter a class name and a class enrollment key. Click "Submit" to add the class to your homepage.

Class settings

- * Class type: Standard
- * Class name:
- * Enrollment key:
- * Subject area(s): Select subject(s)
- * Student level(s): Select student level(s)
- Class start date: 17-Mar-2022
- * Class end date: 18-Sep-2022 

Cancel Submit

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

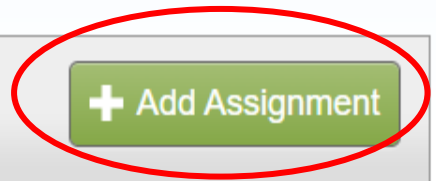
NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES 2022

About this page

This is your class homepage. Click the "Add assignment" button to add an assignment to your class homepage. Click an assignment's "View" button to view the assignment inbox and any submissions that have been made to the assignment. You can make submissions by clicking on the "Submit" option in the assignment's "More actions" menu.

Synopses 2022

CLASS HOMEPAGE | QUICKMARK BREAKDOWN



	START	DUE	POST	STATUS	ACTIONS
Synopses					
PAPER	11-Feb-2022 10:01AM	31-Dec-2022 23:59PM	19-Feb-2022 00:00AM	64 / 0 submitted	View More actions ▾
Theses					
PAPER	11-Feb-2022 12:11PM	31-Dec-2022 23:59PM	31-Dec-2022 00:00AM	16 / 0 submitted	View More actions ▾

- Edit settings
- Submit
- Delete assignment
- Synopses

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

About this page

To create an assignment, enter an assignment title and choose the start and due dates for the assignment. If you like, you can enter an additional assignment description. By default, papers submitted to this assignment will be checked against all of our databases. If you would like to create a custom search or view other advanced assignment options, click the "Optional settings" link.

Update Paper Assignment

<p>Assignment title ?</p> <input type="text" value="Synopses"/>	<p>Start date ?</p> <input type="text" value="11-Feb-2022"/>
<p>Point value ?</p> <input type="text" value="0"/> <small>Optional</small>	<p>at <input type="text" value="10"/> : <input type="text" value="01"/></p>
<p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Allow only file types that Turnitin can check for similarity</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Allow any file type ?</p>	<p>Due date ?</p> <input type="text" value="31-Dec-2022"/>
	<p>at <input type="text" value="23"/> : <input type="text" value="59"/></p>
	<p>Post date ?</p> <input type="text" value="19-Feb-2022"/>
	<p>at <input type="text" value="0"/> : <input type="text" value="00"/></p>

Optional settings

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Close options

Enter special instructions ?

Allow submissions after the due date? ?

Yes

No

Similarity Report

Generate Similarity Reports for submissions? ?

Yes

No

Generate Similarity Reports for student submission ?

immediately (can overwrite reports until due date) v

Exclude bibliographic materials from Similarity Index for all papers in this assignment? ?

Yes

No

Exclude quoted materials from Similarity Index for all papers in this assignment? ?

Yes

No

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Exclude small sources? [?](#)

- Yes
- No

Allow students to see Similarity Reports? [?](#)

- Yes
- No

Exclude assignment template [?](#)

Note: Once a submission has been made to the assignment, templates can no longer be added or edited.

Template Requirements [v](#)

Enable anonymous marking? [?](#)

- Yes
- No

Submit papers to: [?](#)

no repository [v](#)

Search options: [?](#)

- Student paper repository
- Current and archived internet
- Periodicals, journals, & publications

Online grading

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Online grading

Attach a rubric/form to this assignment [?](#)

Note: students will be able to view the attached rubric/form and its content prior to submitting.

[Launch Rubric/Form Manager](#)

Find a rubric that's right for your assignment in Turnitin Teaching Tools

ETS® e-rater® Settings

Enable grammar checking using e-rater® technology? [?](#)

- Yes
- No

Note: Turnitin for iPad® doesn't currently support ETS® e-rater®. All viewing and management of ETS® e-rater® results must be completed through Turnitin directly.

Would you like to save these options as your defaults for future assignments?

Submit

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES 2022

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Synopses 2022

CLASS HOMEPAGE | QUICKMARK BREAKDOWN

[+ Add Assignment](#)

	START	DUE	POST	STATUS	ACTIONS
Synopses					
PAPER	11-Feb-2022 10:01AM	31-Dec-2022 23:59PM	19-Feb-2022 00:00AM	64 / 0 submitted	View More actions ▼
Theses					
PAPER	11-Feb-2022 12:11PM	31-Dec-2022 23:59PM	31-Dec-2022 00:00AM	16 / 0 submitted	View More actions ▼

Synopses

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.



- Assignments
- Students**
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > STUDENTS

About this page

The student list shows the students enrolled in your class. To add a student, click the add student link. If you would like to send an email to your class, click the email all students link. Click a student's name to view his or her submissions.

Students

- Add Student**
- Upload Student List
- Email All Students

Enrolled	Student name	User ID	Email address	Drop
06-Nov-2023	Muhammad Azeem Asgha...	1154626135	mazeemasghar.asgharali@gmail.c...	
06-Nov-2023	Ghulam Baqir 2018-ua...	1154793039	ghulambaqir7372@gmail.com	
06-Nov-2023	Saif Ullah 2018-uam-...	1155022174	saifullahshafeeq786@gmail.com	
06-Nov-2023	Asfand Yar Khan Baba...	1155668266	asfandyarkhanbabar@gmail.com	
06-Nov-2023	Sehar Fatima 2022-ua...	1154792918	fatimajaz756@gmail.com	



NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > STUDENTS

About this page

To add a student to your class, enter the student's name and email address and click submit.

Enroll a Student

To enroll a student, enter a first name, last name, and an email address and click submit.

If the student already has a Turnitin user profile, they will be notified and enrolled in your class immediately. If they do not have a profile, we will create one and send them an email notification with a temporary password.

Add student to
Class name: MNSUAM-Multan (MNS University of Agriculture, Synopses)

First name

Last name

Email (User name)



- Assignments
- Students**
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > STUDENTS

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Add student to
Class name: MNSUAM Multan (MNS University of Agriculture, Synopses)

First name

Last name

Email (User name)



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSSES

About this page

This is your class homepage. Click the "Add assignment" button to add an assignment to your class homepage. Click an assignment's "View" button to view the assignment inbox and any submissions that have been made to the assignment. You can make submissions by clicking on the "Submit" option in the assignment's "More actions" menu.

	START	DUE	POST	STATUS	ACTIONS
Synopses					
PAPER	06-Nov-2023 09:54AM	13-Nov-2023 23:59PM	14-Nov-2023 00:00AM	5 / 5 submitted	View More actions ▾

+ Add Assignment



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

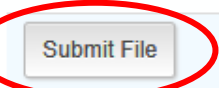
NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > SYNOPSES

About this page

This is your assignment inbox. To view a paper, select the paper's title. To view a Similarity Report, select the paper's Similarity Report icon in the similarity column. A ghosted icon indicates that the Similarity Report has not yet been generated.

Synopses

INBOX | NOW VIEWING: NEW PAPERS



Online Grading Report | Edit assignment settings | Email non-submitters

<input type="checkbox"/>	AUTHOR	TITLE	SIMILARITY	GRADE	RESPONSE	FILE	PAPER ID	DATE
<input type="checkbox"/>	Saif Ullah 2018-uam-...	FUNCTIONAL RESPONSE OF BIOCONTROL AGENTS...	4%		•		2218944890	06-Nov-2023
<input type="checkbox"/>	Asfand Yar Khan Baba...	Optimization of Potato Harvesting Convey...	6%		•		2218993652	06-Nov-2023
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ghulam Baqir 2018-ua...	Screening of Exotic and Indigenous Chill...	7%		•		2219007829	06-Nov-2023
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sehar Fatima 2022-ua...	Molecular characterization of angular le...	12%		•		2218997662	06-Nov-2023
<input type="checkbox"/>	Muhammad Azeem Asgha...	PHYTOEXTRACTION POTENTIAL OF SUMMER FLOW...	13%		•		2218943478	06-Nov-2023



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > SYNOPSES

Submit: Single File Upload

STEP ● ○ ○

Author

Select student... ▼

First name

Last name

Submission title

The file you are submitting will not be added to any repository.

[What can I submit?](#)



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > SYNOPSES

Submit: Single File Upload

STEP ● ○ ○

Author

Select student...
Select student...
Muhammad Azeem Asghar 2016-UAM-589 (mazeemasghar.a...
Ghulam Baqir 2018-uam-138 (ghulambaqir7372@gmail.c...
Saif Ullah 2018-uam-419 (saifullahshafeeq786@gmail...
Asfand Yar Khan Babar 2018-UAM-629 (asfandyarkhanb...
Sehar Fatima 2022-uam-2929v (fatimaijaz756@gmail.c...

Submission title

The file you are submitting will not be added to any repository.

[What can I submit?](#)



- Assignments
- Students
- Grade Book
- Libraries
- Calendar
- Discussion
- Preferences

NOW VIEWING: HOME > SYNOPSES > SYNOPSES

Submit: **Single File Upload** STEP ● ○ ○

Author
Ghulam Baqir 2018-uam-138 (ghulambaqir7372@gmail) ▾

First name
Ghulam Baqir

Last name
2018-uam-138

Submission title
digenous Chilli Germplasm against Chilli Leaf Curl Disease

The file you are submitting will not be added to any repository.

[What can I submit?](#)

Choose the file you want to upload to Turnitin:

Non-enrolled student

First name
ABC

Last name
XYZ

Submission title
ABC

The file you are submitting will not be added to any repository.

What can I submit?

Choose the file you want to upload to Turnitin:

Choose from this computer

Choose from Dropbox

Choose from Google Drive

Open

This PC > Desktop

Organize New folder

Quick access

- Desktop
- Downloads
- Documents
- Pictures
- Dr. Ayesha
- DTRC Stuff
- QEC Synopses
- TTS Faculty Score

OneDrive

This PC

of Postgraduat...

Proforma for Sehat Card.xlsx	Programm Review Points .docx	Revise Manuscript 26.10.21.docx	Rubric Form.xls	S2020-UAM-2742 M.Sc.(Hons.) PP (1).docx	Soil & Environmental Sciences C&T Reports 2020-2...
Spring SES	STORES INDENT	Tags.docx	TTS SOPs for	W SES	webexapp.msi

File name: S2020-UAM-2742 M.Sc.(Hons.) PP (1).docx

All Files (*.*)

Open Cancel



All Classes Join Account (TA) Quick Submit

NOW VIEWING: HOME

About this page

This is your instructor homepage. To create a class, click the "Add Class" button. To display a class's assignments and papers, click the class's name.

Higher Education Commission

+ Add Class

All Classes Expired Classes Active Classes

Class ID	Class name	Status	Start Date	End Date	Class Summary	Learning Analytics	Edit	Copy	Delete
16546726	Amar	Expired	13-Oct-2017	31-Dec-2020					
22481516	Synopsis	Expired	21-Sep-2019	31-Dec-2020					
27672988	Synopses 2021	Expired	31-Dec-2020	31-Dec-2021					
28632982	Theses 2021	Expired	08-Mar-2021	15-Dec-2021					
33296815	Synopses 2022	Expired	19-Jan-2022	31-Dec-2022					
37475198	Thesis 2023	Expired	12-Jan-2023	29-Oct-2023					



All Classes | Join Account (TA) | Quick Submit

NOW VIEWING: HOME > QUICK SUBMIT

About this page

This is your assignment inbox. To view a paper, select the paper's title. To view a Similarity Report, select the paper's Similarity Report icon in the similarity column. A ghosted icon indicates that the Similarity Report has not yet been generated.

Higher Education Commission
Higher Education Commission
MNSUAM-Multan (MNS University of Agriculture)

Submit

<input type="checkbox"/>	AUTHOR	TITLE	SIMILARITY	FILE	PAPER ID	DATE
--------------------------	--------	-------	------------	------	----------	------

Your inbox for this assignment or assignment folder is currently empty. If you would like to submit a paper to this assignment, click [here](#).

Customize Your Search

Customize Your Search

To customize your search targets, select the databases you would like to include when comparing papers submitted to this assignment. Click submit to add the assignment to your class homepage.

To customize your search targets, select the databases you would like to include when comparing papers submitted to this assignment. Click submit to add the assignment to your class homepage.

- Search the internet**
Includes the current content of relevant internet sources, and also contains content no longer available on the live internet that we have stored in our proprietary database.
- Search student papers**
Includes papers submitted to Turnitin. This database contains millions of documents.
- Search periodicals, journals, & publications**
Includes content contained within licensed commercial databases; includes many popular periodicals, publications, and academic journals.
- Search the Higher Education Commission Pakistan**
Includes all papers submitted to the Higher Education Commission Pakistan.

- Search the internet**
Includes the current content of relevant internet sources, and also contains content no longer available on the live internet that we have stored in our proprietary database.
- Search student papers**
Includes papers submitted to Turnitin. This database contains millions of documents.
- Search periodicals, journals, & publications**
Includes content contained within licensed commercial databases; includes many popular periodicals, publications, and academic journals.
- Search the Higher Education Commission Pakistan**
Includes all papers submitted to the Higher Education Commission Pakistan.

Submit papers to: ⓘ
standard paper repository ▾
Submit

Submit papers to: ⓘ
no repository ▾
Submit

Submit: Single File Upload ▾

STEP ● ○ ○

First name

Last name

Submission title

The file you are submitting will not be added to any repository.

[What can I submit?](#)

Choose the file you want to upload to Turnitin.

Last name

XYZ

Submission title

ABC

The file you are submitting will not be added to any repository.

What can I submit?

S2020-UAM-2742 M.Sc.(Hons.) PP (1).docx Clear file

We take your privacy very seriously. We do not share your details for marketing purposes with any external companies. Your information may only be shared with our third party partners so that we may offer our service.

Upload Cancel

Author:
ABC XYZ

Assignment title:
Synopsis

Submission title:
ABC

File name:
S2020-UAM-2742 M.Sc.(Hons.) PP (1).docx

File size:
46.58K

Page count:
10

Word count:
3188

Character count:
17277



We take your privacy very seriously. We do not share your details for marketing purposes with any external companies. Your information may only be shared with our third party partners so that we may offer our service.

Confirm Cancel

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.
Show all

Submission title:

ABC

File name:

S2020-UAM-2742 M.Sc.(Hons.) PP (1).docx

File size:

46.58K

Page count:

10

Word count:

3188

Character count:

17277

Submission date:

17-Mar-2022 09:43AM (UTC+0500)

Submission ID:

1786136030



We take your privacy very seriously. We do not share your details for marketing purposes with any external companies. Your information may only be shared with our third party partners so that we may offer our service.

[Go to assignment inbox](#)

[Submit another file](#)

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Show all

<input type="checkbox"/>	Hafeez Nazar 2016-ua...	Analysis of Entrepreneurial Strategies a...	14%			•		1776259468	04-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Zia Ullah 2020-uam-2...	Understanding the Pro-Environmental Beha...	12%			•		1776315096	04-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Muhammad Usama Mubar...	Production of Acetic Acid from Food Indu...	15%			•		1778178668	07-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Saba Yaseen 2020-uam...	Virus Induced Gene Silencing of SPY gene...	27%			•		1778440452	07-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Muhammad Arsalan Akh...	Suppression of Negative Regulator of Abi...	7%			•		1778440763	07-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Saba Yaseen 2020-uam...	Virus-Induced Gene Silencing of SPY Gene...	9%			•		1780807450	10-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Usama Zia 2020-uam-2...	Mango value addition through thermal and...	5%			•		1780808993	10-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tayyaba Majeed 2020-...	Diversity and Recombination Analysis of ...	17%			•		1783783671	14-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sammar Abbas 2016-ua...	Enviro-Safe management of Candidatus lib...	6%			•		1784792352	15-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Abdul Qadir Jelani 2...	Biochemical management of Fusarium wilt...	9%			•		1784796037	15-Mar-2022
<input type="checkbox"/>	Abc Xyz	ABC	9%			•		1786136030	17-Mar-2022

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.
[Show all](#)

¹
MNS-UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE, MULTAN

INSTITUTE OF PLANT PROTECTION

Synopsis for M.Sc. (Hons.) Plant Pathology

Title: Biochemical management of *Fusarium* wilt of Chilli.

Name of the Student : Abdul Qadir Jelani

Regd. No. : 2020-uam-2742

Name of Supervisor : Dr. Nadeem Ahmed

Abstract

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Match Overview

9%

Rank	Source	Match Percentage
1	Submitted to Higher Ed... Student Paper	4%
2	www.apsnet.org Internet Source	1%
3	krishikosh.egranth.ac.in Internet Source	1%
4	Anwarul Huq. "Technic... Publication	1%
5	Kebede Tadesse, Gem... Publication	1%
6	pjp.pakps.com Internet Source	<1%
7	www.rroij.com Internet Source	<1%

MNS-UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE, MULTAN

INSTITUTE OF PLANT PROTECTION

Synopsis for M.Sc. (Hons.) Plant Pathology

Title: Biochemical management of *Fusarium* wilt of Chilli

Name of the Student : Abdul Qadir Jelani

Regd. No. : 2020-uam-2742

Name of Supervisor : Dr. Nadeem Ahmed

Abstract

Chilli (*Capsicum annum* L.) is valuable important cash crop. It is cultivated all over the world including Asia. Chilli is grown on 48700 ha producing 90500 tons with an average national yield of 1.9 tons per hectare in Pakistan. Wilting is major problem of chilli crops. Wilt of chilli which is caused by the *Fusarium oxysporum* is major agent play role in yield losses. Under favorable condition *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *capsici* yield losses are reached to 10-50%. This Research study will be organized to manage the problem caused by pathogen in chilli with biochemical

MNS-UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE, MULTAN

Submitted to Higher Education Commission P...
Student Paper

Title MNS-UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE MULTAN Institute of Plant Protection Synopsis for
Name M.Sc. (Hons.) Plant Pathology Title: Serological based Evaluation of Chilli germplasm against
Regd 2020-uam-2743 Prof. Dr. Muhammad Ashfaq Abstract: Chilli (Capsicum annum) is very
Name significant

Abstract

Chilli (*Capsicum annum* L.) is valuable important cash crop. It is cultivated all over the world including Asia. Chilli is grown on 48700 ha producing 90500 tons with an average national yield of 1.9 tons per hectare in Pakistan. Wilting is major problem of chilli crops. Wilt of chilli which is caused by the *Fusarium oxysporum* is major agent play role in yield losses. Under favorable condition *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *capsici* yield losses are reached to 10–50%. This Research study will be organized to manage the problem caused by pathogen in chilli crops with biochemical

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All Sources

Match 1 of 9

- Submitted to Higher Ed...
Student Papers - 38 papers
- John H. Bowers, Jame...
Publication - 4 publications
- wwwcp.scisoc.org
Internet Source - 4 urls
- www.sciencegate.app
Internet Source
- www.apsnet.org
Internet Source - 2 urls
- apsjournals.apsnet.org
Internet Source
- ott.arsusda.gov
Internet Source
- Anwarul Huq. "Technic...

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

[Redacted]



1
MNS-University of Agriculture, Multan
Faculty of [Redacted]
Department of [Redacted]
Synopsis for [Redacted]

TITLE [Redacted]

Name of the Student : [Redacted]
Registration Number : [Redacted]

ABSTRACT

Navigation icons: Home, Check, Edit, Grid, Document, Download, Info, AI 49%

MNS-UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE, MULTAN

INSTITUTE OF PLANT PROTECTION

Synopsis for M.Sc. (Hons.) Plant Pathology

Title: Biochemical management of *Fusarium* wilt of Chilli

Name of the Student : Abdul Qadir Jelani

Regd. No. : 2020-uam-2742

Name of Supervisor : Dr. Nadeem Ahmed

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Download

Filters and Settings

Filters

Exclude Quotes

Exclude Bibliography

Exclude sources that are less than:

words

%

Don't exclude by size

Optional Settings

Multi-Color Highlighting

Apply Changes | New Report

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Biochemical management of Fussarium wilt of Chilli

by Abdul Qadir Jelani 2020-uam-2742

Submission date: 15-Mar-2022 03:54PM (UTC+0500)
Submission ID: 1784796037
File name: S2020-UAM-2742_M.Sc._Hons._PP.docx (46.58K)
Word count: 3188

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

days at 27°C (Rehman and Farooq, 2019). Effect of planting strategies on the number of nodes of first fruiting branch height, height to node ratio, number of sympodial branches per plant, cotton seed count per boll and ginning out turn are insignificant however, days until flower blooming, number of bolls per plant and seed cotton yield differed significantly for the examination of cotton boll yield (Akbar *et al.*, 2015).

Abscission triggering enzymes such as cellulases was suppressed by the auxin application (Abeles and Leather, 1971). Improvement in selective permeability and cell membrane integrity was observed by auxin application consequently it prevents the dissolution of middle lamella of cell wall by inhibiting the production of cell wall degrading enzymes like cellulase, pectinase (Sacher, 1957). It is reported that ethylene mediated leaf abscission in cotton result in higher activity of ethylene biosynthesis and cellulase enzymes which is more than 5-fold and 2.7-fold respectively (Mishra *et al.*, 2021).

Any cropping system can benefit from yield potential assessments to help in the identification of production restrictions and for most crops, farm economics demand a constant desire to increase the productivity and profit. Cotton is an annual tropical indeterminate perennial crop produced for fibre (lint), oil, and meal for animal feed. Depending on its growth habits, a production season might last up to 180 days. (Constable and Bange, 2015).

The ability of advanced cotton cultivars for fruit production is not a limiting factor in meeting production goals, but keeping squares and flowers alive long enough to mature into bolls is a major issue. It is quite unfair to blame single factor, instead, a combination of plant and stress variables, such as high temperatures, dryness, dense plant stands, insects and pathogens speed up the shedding process which ranges from 40 to 50 percent (Rehman and Farooq, 2019).

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

QUESTIONS & QUERIES

THANK YOU
