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# MNSUAM BLOSSOM

LIBRARY MAGAZINE












Central Library

MNS University of Agricutre Multan

بسم اللہ الرحمٰن الرحیم



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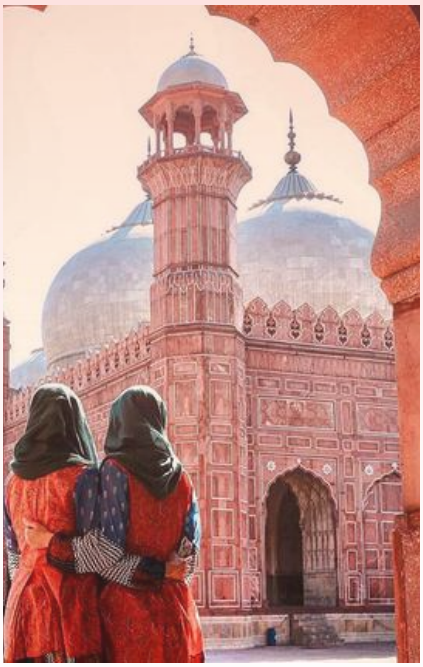
پڑھ اپنے رب کے نام سے جس نے پیدا کیا

Surat No 96 : سورۃ العلق - Ayat No 1

"The only thing that you absolutely have to know, is the location of the library."

Albert Einstein

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# A Talk with Worthy

## PROF. DR. Asif Ali



Prof. Dr. Asif Ali is a constant source of inspiration to the younger set of teachers and others as well because of his rich teaching and administrative experience. He is the person, who seems determined to ensure that the MNS-University of Agriculture, Multan is on the path to earn global reputation among other agricultural institutes.

Our column writer Mr. Ali Raza visited the office of Worthy Vice Chancellor and a session of informal discussion started after greetings.

First of all, we'd like to thank you for accepting our request for this interview and also let us congratulate for your achievement once again!

I must say there's an impressive amount of titles to your name, as far as I know: Doctor, Professor, Plant Geneticist and Vice Chancellor. How challenging is it actually to fill all these positions at once?

"Well! all the titles combine defines only one person that is myself, the hardest must be the position being the Agriculturist, but also the most rewarding one. It is just simply my passion to upgrade the agricultural status of South Punjab".

As we moved on in conversation, the Worthy Vice Chancellor shared his early life experiences and education “I was born in a small town near Khanewal, named as Bangla Shariwara.

I completed my schooling from Khanewal through Committee School Number one and finally, matriculation from Government High School Khanewal. Then I moved to the Faisalabad to get done my F.Sc. pre Agriculture and completed B.Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture from University of Agriculture Faisalabad with Plant Breeding and Genetics as a major. Later on, I did my MSc form the same university.

As I completed my MSc from the University of Agriculture I got Lectureship in 1988, because I liked this profession right from the very beginning. In following years, I went to Liverpool, England to complete my PhD in 1995 and returned Pakistan in 1999. Afterwards, I went to University of California, USA for the post-doc".

No doubt Sir, the student life is one of the most memorable part of life and as a graduate from a world renowned university adds impact on the diligence of a person.

Who has had greatest impact on your life and who inspired you the most and why? "I think that every person has a different impression on me in my life but I give top position to one of my Uncle who proved himself as a beacon of light and guided me to pursue education.

Secondly, no one denies the role of a parents and they had sacrificed a lot and provided me sweet memories of childhood.

After the death of my father, my brother supported me morally for my education. As far as my professional life is concerned, I learnt a lot from my colleagues as I had abundant of international and national experience."

Sir, if I ask you about the achievements in your life? "Yes sure son. If I look back in my life, hard work is my legacy transferred from my ancestors to me that I practiced. I am grateful to Allah Almighty for all the achievements by giving me the path of Siraat-e- Mustaqeem.

I got selected twice as VC in this university. I am also grateful to my country that they believed in me that I came to this point." You are really blessed Alhamdulillah and we wish you may achieve other milestones you ever desired.

Is there any failure you ever encountered in your life? “No. It is not the case ever happened to me.

I am more than grateful to Allah Almighty who granted me everything, every success without any bounds.”

Respected Sir, in your opinion what sort of opportunities are suitable for students for their career development? “Everyone is accountable for his/her contribution in the national economy success. I believe that our nation become stronger day by day as the education level is escalating.

My students are my real asset and identity. I feel pleased whenever my stakeholders and my friends mentions me that my students giving the best of the best from their sides and enlighten my name at different platforms. It is most important to give control in the hands of youngsters and decision making grip to our youth with all our trust to make a huge impact in a positive way.

Well appreciated Sir. I believe our readers would also like to know about your favorite hobby? “Books. That was my best hobby from very beginning. I preferred various books at different spans of my life as a young boy and as a teacher. Book reading as a student is different and being as a teacher is different and being as an adult is different but I thought that the book reading is the best hope to get the knowledge without any mistakes.”

Sir, what will be your message for our youth? “I always appreciate my youngsters. You will shine and you will achieve whatever you want if you keep working hard and dreaming more. Keep educating yourself and focus on your studies and find learning opportunities, don't follow peoples' negative thoughts and beliefs nor the culture instead inspire others to follow you and be a role model to your society, fellow classmates and colleagues.”.



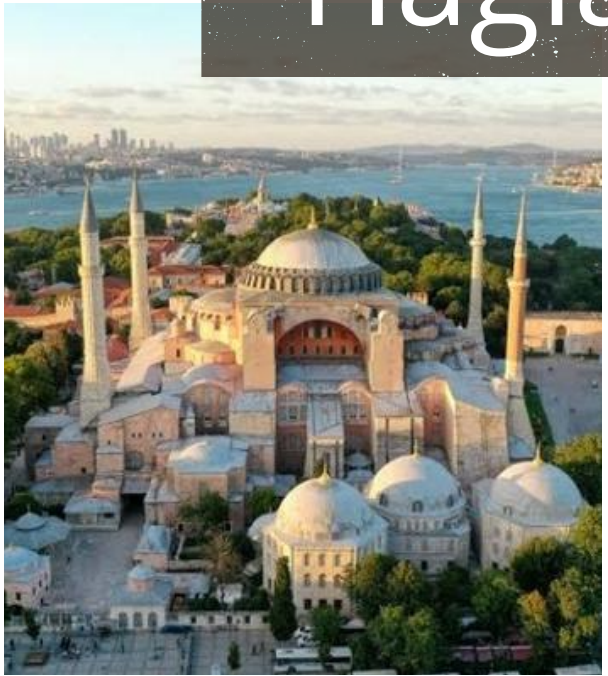
MOSQUE IN ISTANBUL, TURKEY



# Marvels of Islam

## Hagia Sophia







# Hagia Sophia

Hagia Sophia, also known as Aya Sophia in Turkish, is a uniquely built architecture in Istanbul, Turkey. Basically, Hagia Sophia is a Greek word which means holy or divine wisdom. Hagia Sophia is a beautifully designed masterpiece of the Byzantine Emperor. It was built in the 6th century (532-537)



Once the largest cathedral in the world, the Hagia Sophia, has been in Turkey for more than 1500 years along the rim of the Bosporus Strait and has aligned three religious' groups. It's a historical building. Initially it was built as a church and remained a church for almost 900 years. Later it was transmuted to the Masjid. Aya Sophia tarried as a Masjid for more than 500 years. Then, it was changed to a museum and it stayed a museum for almost 85 years. Hagia Sophia is a blend of both religions Islam and Christianity. This masterpiece of Turkey is the gathering place of the world's religions. Aya Sophia is the center of political, religious and artistic life.Also, Hagia Sophia is the Hallmark of harmony, peace and tolerance. Additionally, it stands for the superiority of Byzantine art and architecture.



It served as both the Byzantine Empire's principal church in its capital, Constantinople (after known as Istanbul), and a mosque after the Ottoman Empire seized control of the territory in 1453. The Turkish government decided to create Aya Sophia museum in 1934 with the intention of turning it into a repository of human history—almost all of human history, not just a history specific to one faith or group of people. Currently, this choice has been reversed, converting the structure into a mosque.



The Charms of

# HAGIA SOPHIA

Istanbul

.With the passage of time, Hagia Sophia has been intensely influenced by the competing history of national, topical, religious, and civility importance. Critical study of cultural ancestry, however, can efficiently remove factual reminiscence. It must be approved to establish different meanings, to connect with multiple narratives and histories, and to appeal to broad audiences because it is a monument on a global scale. This amazing structure has a rich cultural history around the world. Hagia Sophia has a significant architectural importance. It is built by ottoman architect Mimar Sinan.

"The magnificent structure was created by Mimar Sinan, who ensured its status as a monument by adding minarets. It serves as a symbol of both Sunni Islam and Christianity."

Due to the efficient maintenance practices employed by Ottoman sultans, the building's foundation had been sturdy and it had survived numerous earthquakes.

The structure has a square appearance, and three aisles are typically visible, separated by columns, hanging above galleries. Since 1985, Hagia Sophia has been a part of Istanbul's historic sites and is regarded as a UNESCO World Heritage Site. It has been recognized as a historically significant site for the area in which it is situated.

The Hagia Sophia Mosque was shut down in 1931 as a result of Mustafa Kemal Ataturk's reforms, which placed an emphasis on the development of a democratic and secular state. Then, in 1934, it was transformed into a museum, signifying a turn towards secularism. Who actually owns the Hagia Sophia Mosque has been the subject of numerous political and religious discussions over the years. .



The Hagia Sophia was recently opened as a place of worship and prayer by a presidential order signed by Turkish President Tayyip Endogen in July 2020. Since Hagia Sophia has been designated as a world heritage site, there is some controversy about its conversion to a mosque and whether it actually belongs to Turkey or the entire globe.





The question of whether the Turkish government has the right to tamper with its history as a museum is still up for debate. Hagia Sophia is regarded as a representation of the contemporary Turkish nation, where Sunni Islamic emblems and Turkish flags are intertwined. The multi-religious and multi-ideological society of Turkey will find this conversion to a mosque to be hard. Therefore, according to scholarly view, this conversion represents a split between the Eastern and Western worlds, with Christians and other members of the secular world disapproving of it while Sunni Muslims are in favor. A rising number of people believe that the Hagia Sophia should never be converted into a museum due to Turkey's precarious religious stability.

# Great Libraries



## National Library of China

"Nothing is pleasanter than exploring a library."

**Walter Savage Landor**

The National Library of China (NLC) functions as a national catalogue centre, a national centre for the preservation of ancient books, a national magazine of the country's publications, and a national museum of ancient books. The collection and protection of internal and international publications, the national coordination of document protection efforts, and research into the theory of library sciences and the advancement of librarianship are some of the major responsibilities of the NLC.The NLC National Library of China is located in the South Area.



## *Readers' Guide to the Rules*

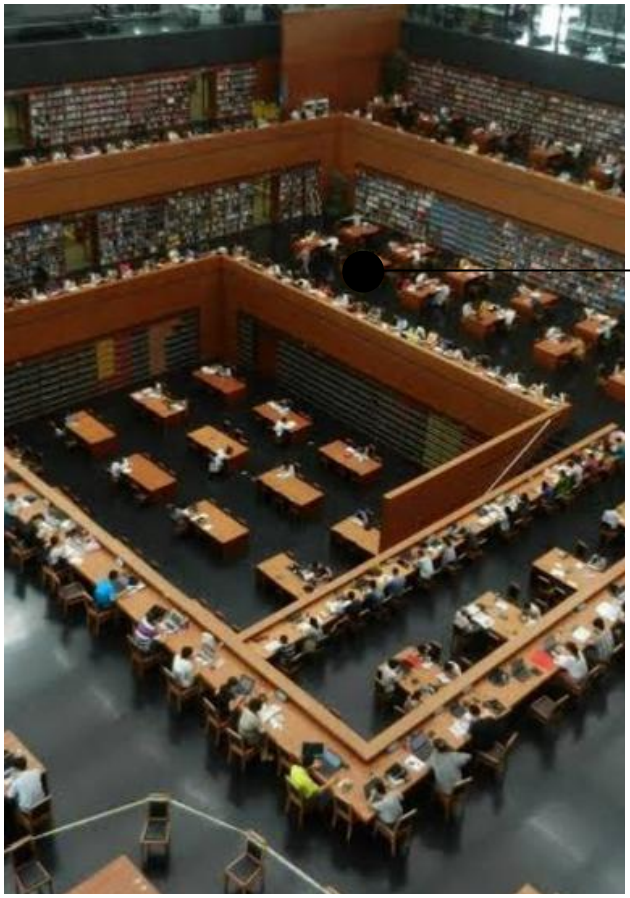
The National Library of China (NLC) is made up of three sections that form a ternary layout: the NLC South Area, which is located in Baishiqiao, and the NLC North Area, which is located in Wenjin Street. Services for conducting research based on common ancient texts and rare books in foreign languages, temporarily restricted exhibition services are provided by NLC Ancient Books Library.

01. Professional services in foreign languages are offered by South Area NLC, as well as a specific collection of Chinese language materials based on documents. The services of the National Museum's Classic Books are also on display in the South Area.

02. In addition to offering reading and lending services, North Area also offers audio resources and children's services.

03. The open stack learning environment at the NLC is open to students over the age of thirteen. The NLC North Area open study area is accessible to students between the ages of 13 and 15 by displaying an NLC study card, while other students must use their second generation ID card or an NLC study card. Readers must show their NLC reader's card in order to access the closed-stack reading area for those who are 16 years old or older.

04. Public libraries do not permit the use of personal books, periodicals, or newspapers. The National Library of China does not tolerate any other activities that are unrelated to the resources it offers. Bring no food or beverages into the library. It is not permitted to smoke inside the library. Readers should take pride in their appearance, dress modestly, and conduct themselves in a modest and acceptable manner when at the library.



# Library of Congress



The Library of Congress (LOC) is the biggest and largest library in the world. It has many books , maps , recorded audio and videos, printed material and geographical manuscripts, photographers and historical masterpieces.

On April 24, 1800, the Library of Congress was established. When $5,000 stolen by the Congress was acknowledged by American president John Adams, the capital moved from Pennsylvania to Washington, DC. Hundreds of requests are acquired yearly through the Congressional studies service (CRS), one a part of the Library that at once serves Congress, staffed by means of experts on a wide style of topics, CRS resources Congress with unbiased facts on a huge sort of topics



This library is the major source of research projects and thesis. Anyone can get benefits from the library's material.

Library presents itself as Congress' research arm and is designated as the country's national library. The world's largest collection of examples of human innovation and brilliance can be found there. For people 16 years of age or older can come and read as many books as they want. It is a great capital for intellectuals and researchers.

In fact, the Library of Congress has a fascinating history and very cool gifts.

***"Bad libraries build collections, good libraries build services, great libraries build communities."***

***R. David Lankes***



LOC says:

"Most historians agree that the decline of the Great Library of Alexandria was due to what endangers libraries of the present day – general indifference and bureaucratic neglect."

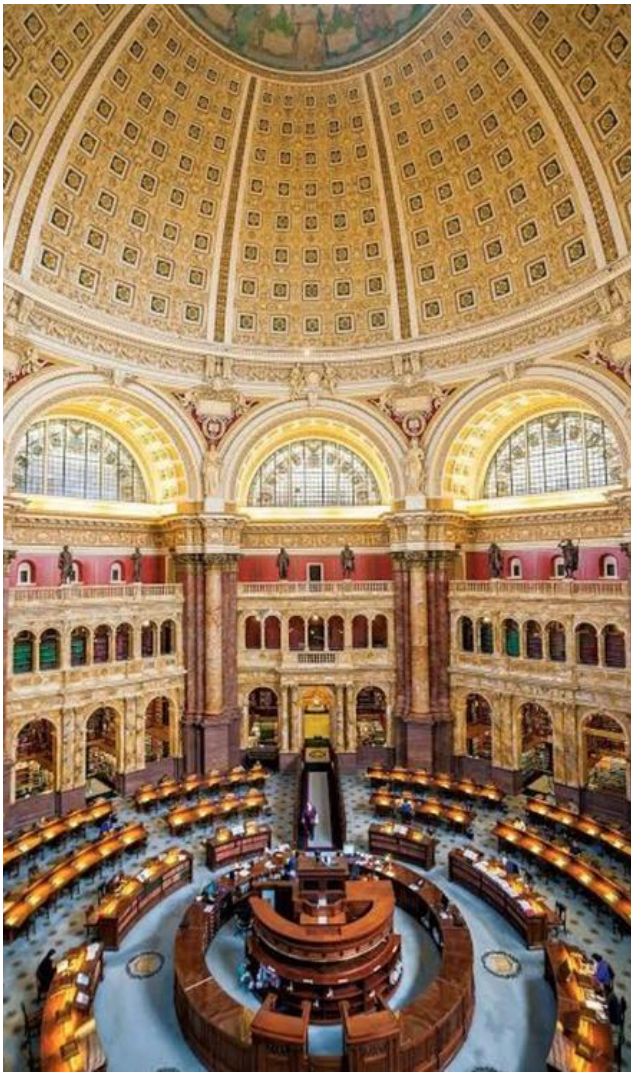
Library of Congress also serves in:

Assisting other libraries across the nation and the world by indexing new journals in all languages

Also, cooperates with research libraries all over the world to commute knowledge and scholarshipu uses new resources to keep, restore and transfer library resources documents ethnic heritage in its archives of folk life.

Library also documents heritage and regional lineage in its familial compile. The Library of Congress organizes exhibitions, publications.

In Short, the Library of Congress is the biggest resource to study nature, world through the book world.



# Lights Of Lahore



## Badshahi Masjid

It was classified as the fifth-highest mosque in the world and the third-highest masjid in Pakistan. This was deployed as a military unit by the British Empire following the destruction of the Mughal Empire and is today regarded as one of the most recognizable landmarks.

"Masjid Abu Zafar Muhi-ud-Din Muhammad Alamgir Badshah Ghazi" is the full name of the Badshahi Mosque. On the marble above the entrance, it is inlaid.

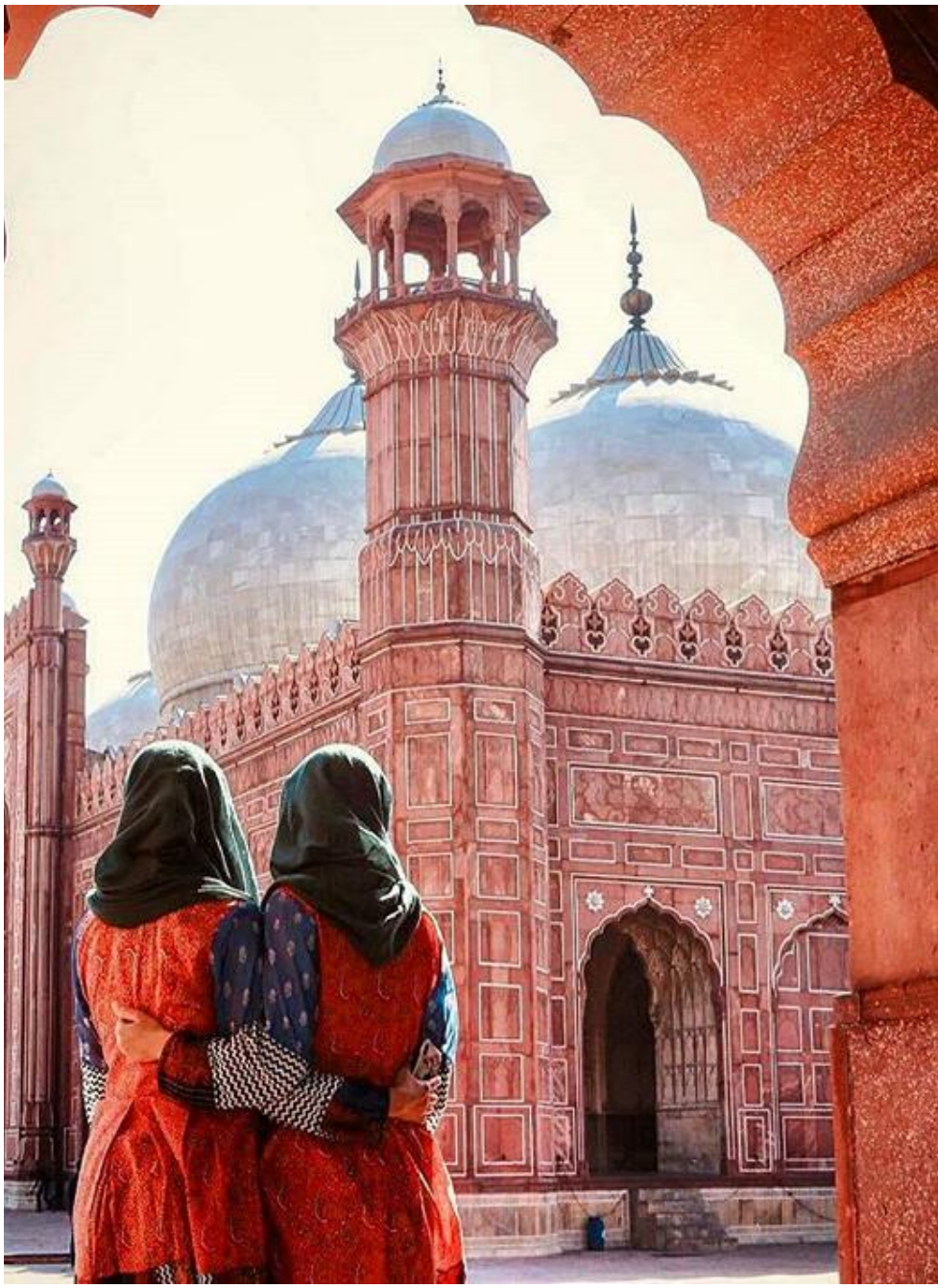
A Mughal period communicant masjid is Badshahi Masjid. It is situated to the west of Lahore Fort along all of the city's boundaries. Even after 351 years, it is still referred to as one of the largest mosques in the world and is widely regarded as one of Lahore's most recognizable landmarks. It is one of Pakistan's most stunning historical locations. It is a significant long - term monument from the Mughal Empire. Due to the construction of Faisal Mosque,



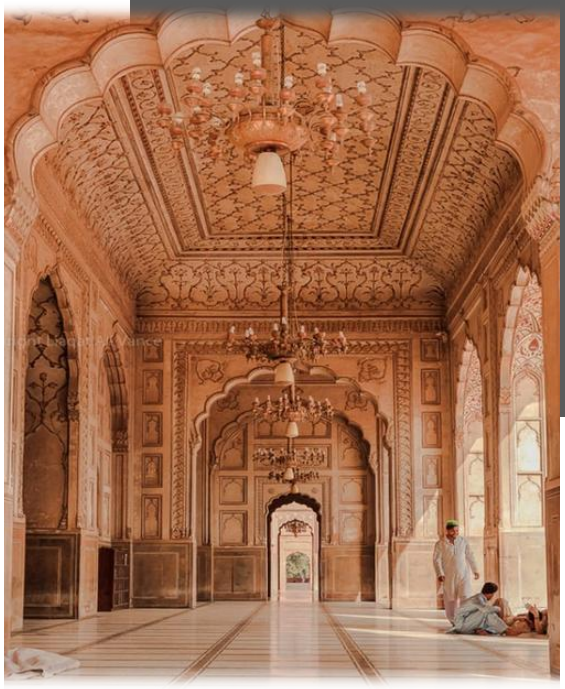
On the western side of the Hazare Bagh, in front of the well-known Alamgir Gate of the Lahore Fort, which is situated on the opposite side of the Hazare Bagh, is the entrance to the mosque. One of the original thirteen Lahore gates, Roshni Gate is next to the Mosque and is situated on the Hazare Bagh's southern side.

The tomb of poet Muhammad Iqbal, widely regarded in Pakistan as the leader of the Pakistan Movement that resulted in the establishment of Pakistan as a nation-state for the Muslims of British India, is located close to the mosque's entrance. The mosque's preservation and repair are owed in large part to Sir Iskandar Hayat Khan, whose grave is situated nearby.

The magnificent gate of the Badshahi Mosque leads to a number of interior chambers that are off-limits to the general public. Its dignity and elegance are already apparent from the entrance. Visitors step onto the vast, 276,000 square foot, mudstone courtyard as people find your way toward the entrance. This courtyard can hold up to 100,000 worshipers. Five niches that are around 33 percent the size of the focal niche surround the prayer chamber's focal angled niche. There are three marble vaults in the mosque, the largest of which is in the Centre and is bordered by two lesser arches.



During the Muhi-ud-Din Muhammad reign, the sixth Mughal Emperor, was also referred to as Aurangzeb, work on masjid's construction began in 1671. Muzaffar Hussain, the governor of Lahore and the brother-in-law of Aurangzeb, coordinated the start of construction. It was actually constructed for the purpose of preserving a strand of hair belonging to the Prophet (PBUH) and His son-in-law, Hazrat Ali.



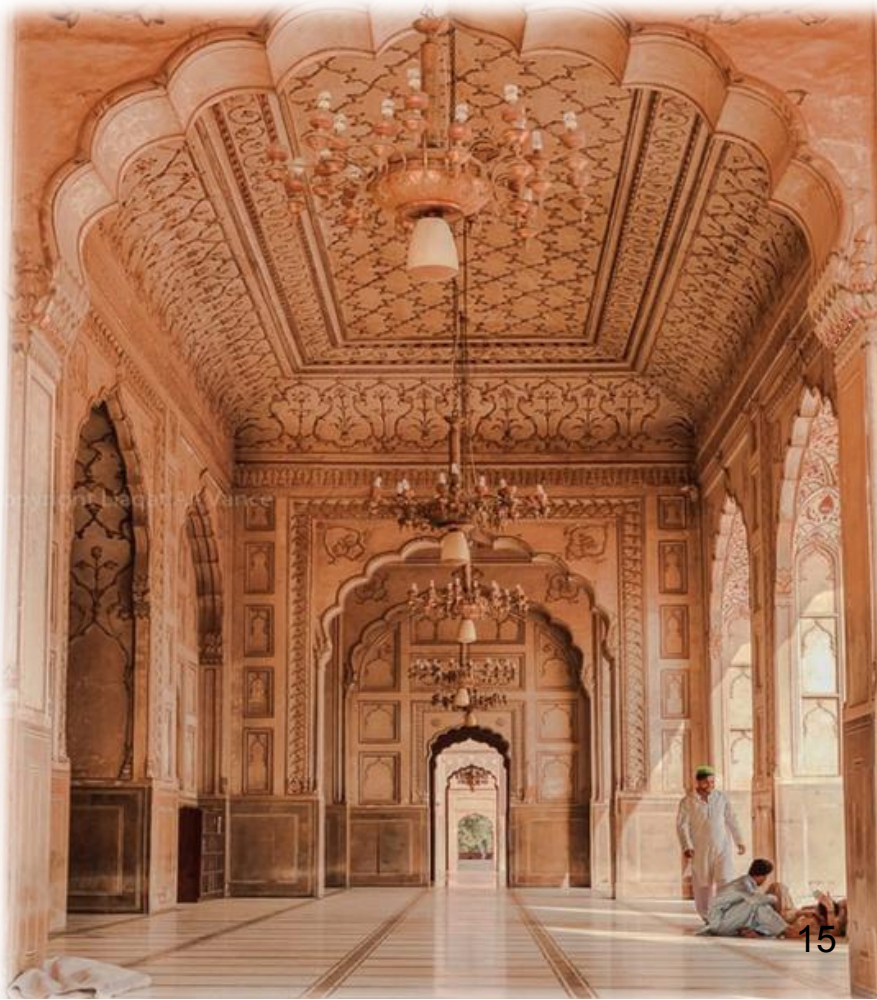
The tremendous size of the Badshahi Mosque was designed after the Jama Mosque in Delhi, which was built by Aurangzeb's father Shah Jahan. A important feature of both mosques is their red sandstone exteriors with white marble inlays. This initial design is just a square with sides of 170 meters. Because Jama Mosque's north side is built along the Ravi River's shore, a north gate similar to the one seen there cannot be built. Consequently, the overall symmetry was not maintained when building the south gate either.

The Mosque was severely harmed and neglected in 1799, under the authority of Sikh Emperor Ranjit Singh. They kept many horses and other animals they utilized in the courtyard of the mosque. Their warriors are residing in the cells surrounding the perimeters. Additionally, they steal the Mosque's jeweler, marbles, rubies, and gold. As well as prohibiting Muslims from coming to worship, the Sikhs. The nearby Hazare Bagh served as Ranjit Singh's official royal court. The Sipahi infantry uses the mosque as a training facility.



Mosque was utilized for military training, including a weapon and cannon firing range, after the British took over India. After the British handed the mosque over to the Muslims, the Badshahi Mosque Authority returned the sacred site to its former splendor.

Currently, the mosque serves as a tourism symbol for our country as a result to its beauty and grace as a piece of Mughal architecture. We should never forget our forebears' creativity and magnificence. In order for our nation to develop properly, the government should take significant action to conserve the mosque's architectural heritage.





# SHALIMAR GARDEN

The Mughal emperor Shah Jahan constructed the Shalimar Garden in Lahore, Pakistan. Work on it started in 1641 AD and was finished in 1051 AH. Located east of the town of City Walls on the Lahore peninsula's historical. It is close to another successful structure, Shahi Qila, and is situated on Grand Trunk Road (Lahore Fort). Every day of the week, it is accessible to the general public and only costs Rs. 20 to enter. Gardens of Shalimar (Lahore) 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

According to legend, a flood in Lahore around 1620 exposed a plot of land next to the River Ravi. It is ideal for gardening due to the availability of sustainable water and land with natural floors and high-quality fertile soil. The famed and royal Arian family of Baghbanpura owned the property at the time. For their efforts and contributions under the Mughal era, they received the title "Mian."

With this piece of property, Royal Engineers continued putting pressure on the family. Mian Muhammad Yusuf, the family's leader, eventually donated it for the creation of Shalimar Gardens. Shah Jahan, however, has paid them back by appointing them guards.



Approximately 350 years of family domination were spent there before General Ayyub Khan entered politics in 1962.

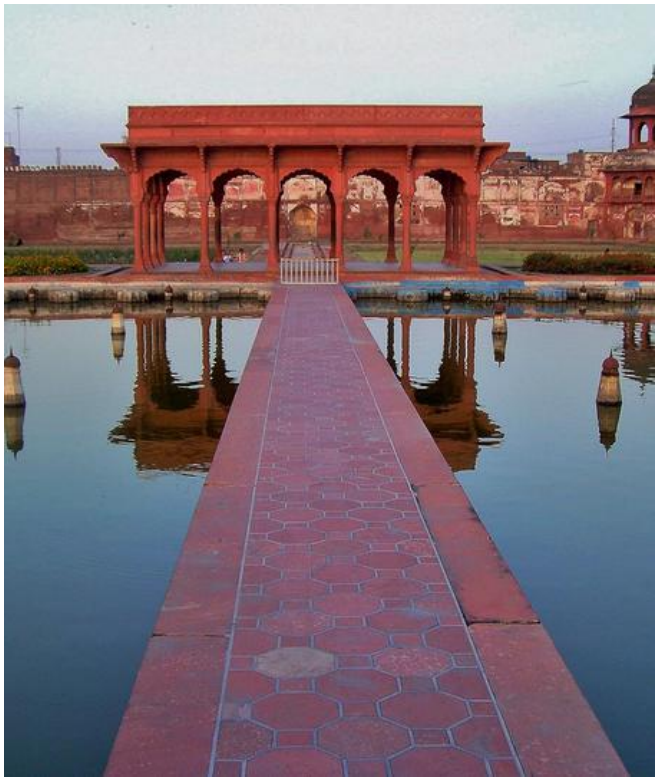
The garden building required a year to plan and complete after planning started in 1641. Khalil Ullah Khan, an experienced member of the Shah Jahan court, directed the operation. The garden of Paradise was being attempted to be rebuilt.

The Shalimar Gardens in Kashmir, established in 1620 by Jahangir (Shah Jahan's father), served as the original inspiration. One of the most well-liked activities in the garden was fighting elephants. The Shalimar Gardens suffered significant damage with the fall of the Mughal Empire. The ruler of that period renovated it in 1806, nevertheless.

The Maharaja at the time renovated Shalimar Gardens in 1806. The park continued to be one of the most well-known historical attractions in Lahore even after Pakistan gained its independence in 1947. Additionally, it served as the location of the yearly Mela Chiraghan celebration, which ended in 1958.

The garden has a total size of 658 meters by 258 meters, or around 80 acres. The rectangular layout effectively combines traditional Islamic architecture with Persian design elements. From the south to the north of the garden, there used to be seven terraces, but only three remain today.





Each is separated into formally planted flower beds, trees of various species (cypress, mango, plum, etc.), and numerous waters supplies and is roughly 15 feet taller than the other. The top level is known as Farah Baksh. Due to its privacy and partial protection, it is thought that the king's wives used it the most. The emperor himself hired the middle terrace, which was given the name Faiz Baksh.

Only the bottom floor, which was named after Hayat Baksh, was accessible to the general public. It was accessible to court employees and occasionally permitted restricted public access. Art historians highly respect the red stone walls that enclose the desert garden as a genuine representation of Mughal art because of their excellent construction.

From Rajpur, a ditch known as Shah Nahar (Royal Canal) was brought in for irrigation. It encircles the entire garden and empties into a huge marble basin, which 410 wells rely on for water (152 in the middle plain, 153 on the lowest balcony, and 105 in the topmost plain).

This design of this building allowed the water to cool as it flowed from three tanks into large marble pools. The area is also dotted with little buildings that are popular among royal families. The Aiwan and Diwan-e-Khas-o-Aam halls are the two most well-known. The former was a multifunctional large hall that Mughal emperors frequently visited.

Shalimar Bagh, also known as Shalimar Gardens. It was a significant turning point in Pakistani history.





# PAK CHINA FRIENDSHIP

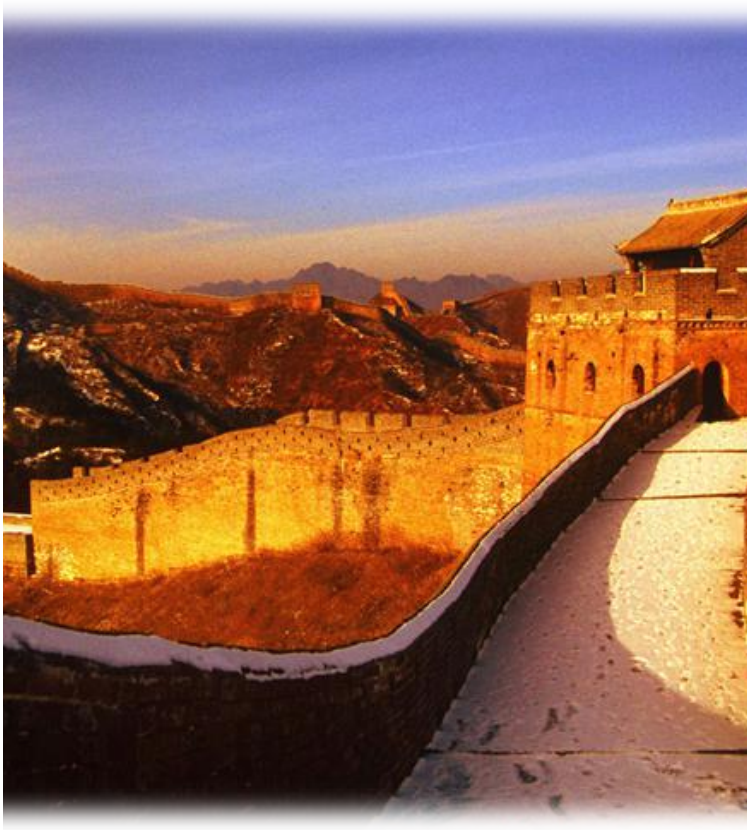
## CHINA GREAT WALL




China Great Wall reflects global history, but it also stands for a variety of other things. The Great Wall, which was built across a distance of more than 3,500 miles (5,500 km), has long been a component of Chinese culture and identity. It appears in creativity such as paintings, works of literature, and poetry. Here are some amazing details about the Great Wall of China that one should be aware of.



The China Great Wall also extends from Lop Nur in the west to Shanhaiguan in the east, an ancient military fort made of bricks and stones, covers the entire distance.



Some of it was constructed during the duration of various other civilizations, but a large portion of it was built during the Qin Century ( 221 BC to 206BC). Over period of two thousand years, this wall's construction and maintenance were finished.

The 10,000 Great Wall or the 10,000 Ming Qian Wall were the original names for the Great Wall. It is said that the construction in brick and stone took 200 years.

Although the Great Wall is considered by many to be 13,170 miles [13,170 km] long, experts claim that the length is actually less than 13,000 miles [13,000 km]. Some researchers contend that Qin began work on the wall so that he might create a unified China under his control. Throughout its history, the Great Wall has been destroyed and rebuilt numerous times, and even now, certain portions remain undamaged.

Emperor Qianlong, one of the Qing Empire's emperors, ordered renovations to the wall in 1793, including the construction of watch towers, nearby minor towers, and an elevation that was 20 feet [6 meters] higher than the mountains in the area.





# The GREAT WALL History

Over the period of more than 2,000 years, from the 7th century BC to the 16th century AD, more than 19 dynasties contributed to the construction of the Great Wall.

Only three dynasties in its long history—the Tang (618–907), the Yuan (1271– 1368), and the Qing—have stopped working on the Great Wall (1644 - 1911).

However, the first emperor of the Qin dynasty is the one who is frequently described as having started construction of the Great Wall (221BC to 206BC).

The Great Wall of China's construction began before Qin Shihuang's, who is known by his forename, introduced the Ten-Thousand-Long Wall during his rule.

The earliest segments of the Great Wall were constructed during the continuous conflicts of the Pre-Qin Period, as is widely known (7th century - 221 BC)

In light of this, numerous emperors of the period recognized the necessity of constructing walls to safeguard their empire.





# Great Wall Dynasties

## 221-206 BC: The Qin Dynasty

In 221 BC, Qin Shihuang's, the first Chinese empire, founded the first organized, networked state. Qin Shihuang's made the decision to extend and connect the Qin, Zhao, and Yan boundary walls in order to construct an official Great Wall to defend his people from the ongoing threat of the northern Huns.





## 206 BC-220 AD: The Han Dynasty

Authority was transmitted to Liu Bang, the dynasty's founder, after Qin Shihuang's passed away. Liu Bang and his royal offspring were rehabilitated to Qin's success in the Han Dynasty's next years, and they continued to enlarge his wall. According to legend, the Han Great Wall stretches 4,000 miles (7,000 km) inland from the eastern Chinese city of Pyongyang, this is close to the North Korean border, to the western Chinese city of Jade Gate Pass.



## Sui Dynasty (581 - 618)

Emperor Wen Yang Jian founded the Sui Empire, bringing an end to the crucial period. The Great Wall may have undergone up to seven repairs during the Sui Dynasty, according to historical documents. Despite the high number, much of the Sui Dynasty's construction efforts entirely focused on repairing the Wall's existing structure rather than creating any substantial new lines.

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## 420–589 AD: The Southern and Northern Dynasties

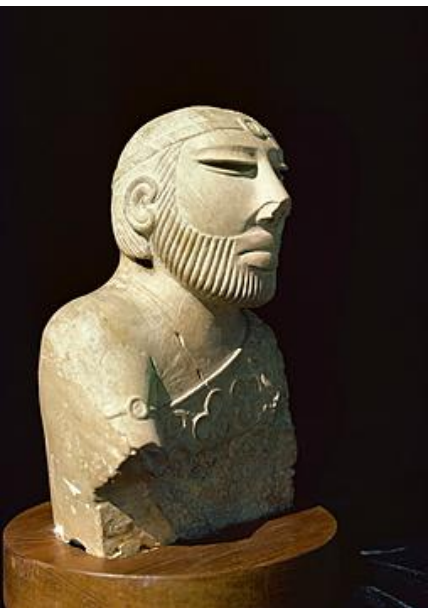
A large number of weaker and lesser dynasties, including as East Wei, North Zhou, and North Qi, arose when the Han dynasty fell. Particularly North Wei and North Qi contributed a substantial contribution to the construction of the Great Wall.

There were two portions of the Great Wall of North Wei. One set out for Shanxi Province from Beijing's Juyong Pass. One went to the autonomous part of Inner Mongolia from Hubei Province.

More than three thousand li of the great wall may be found in the southeast section, north of the Qi Dynasty. In order to protect itself against attacks by the North Zhou government, the great wall was also built in the south north li at the same time.



# Archaeological Ventures of Pakistan





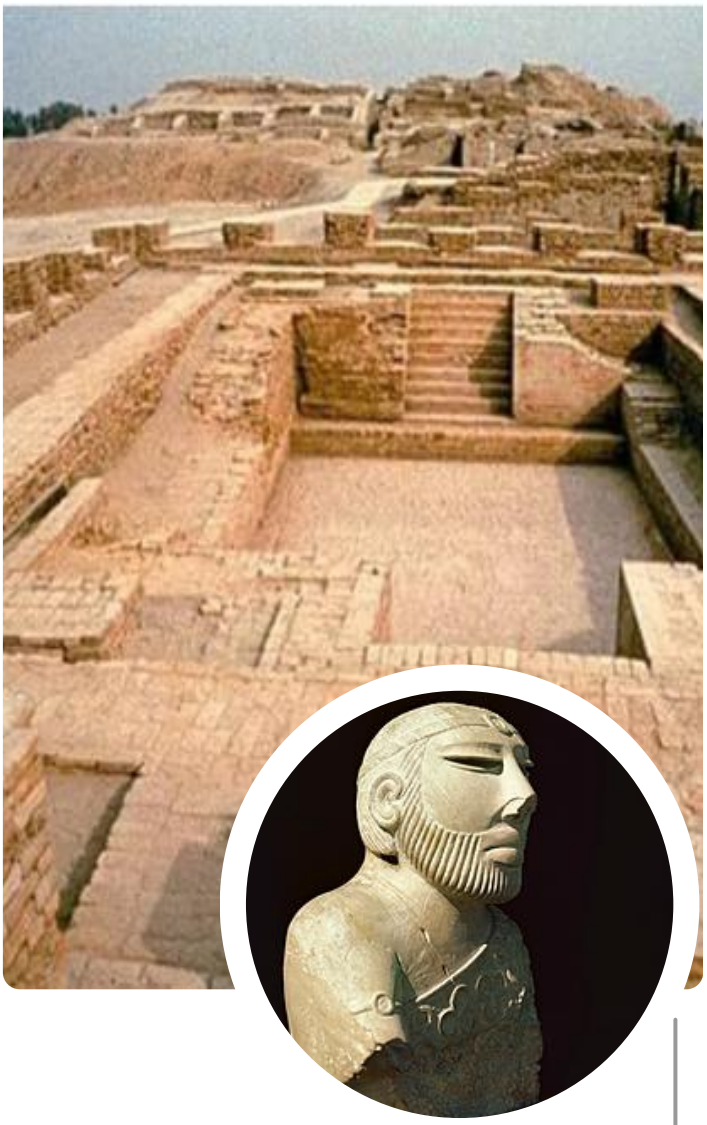
## Moen-jo-Daro

One of the world's oldest cities is Moen-jo-Daro. Its ruins date back roughly 4500 years. On the right bank of the Indus River, Moen-jo-Daro is located around 27 kilometers from Larkana. Sir John Marshall, an English archaeologist, made the discovery in 1922.

Moen-jo-Daro was identified as the first UNESCO World Heritage Site in South Asia in 1980. It is assumed that Moen-jo-Daro was constructed perhaps in the 26th century BC.

# MOEN-JO-DARO

Moen-jo-Daro was one of the greatest cities of the Indus Valley Civilization. Most of what became northern India and Pakistan was formerly belonged to the Indus Valley Civilization. It crossed Iran's, Gujarat's, and Bosnia's borders. Furthermore, Moen-jo-Daro was largely abandoned by 1900 BC, a time of fast decline for the Indus Valley Civilization. Before 1920–1921, when an Archaeological Survey of India officer by the name of R.D. paid the ancient site a visit, no one had ever heard about Moen-jo- ruins. Daro's Excavations started in 1924 as a result of his conclusion that the location was significant in antiquity.



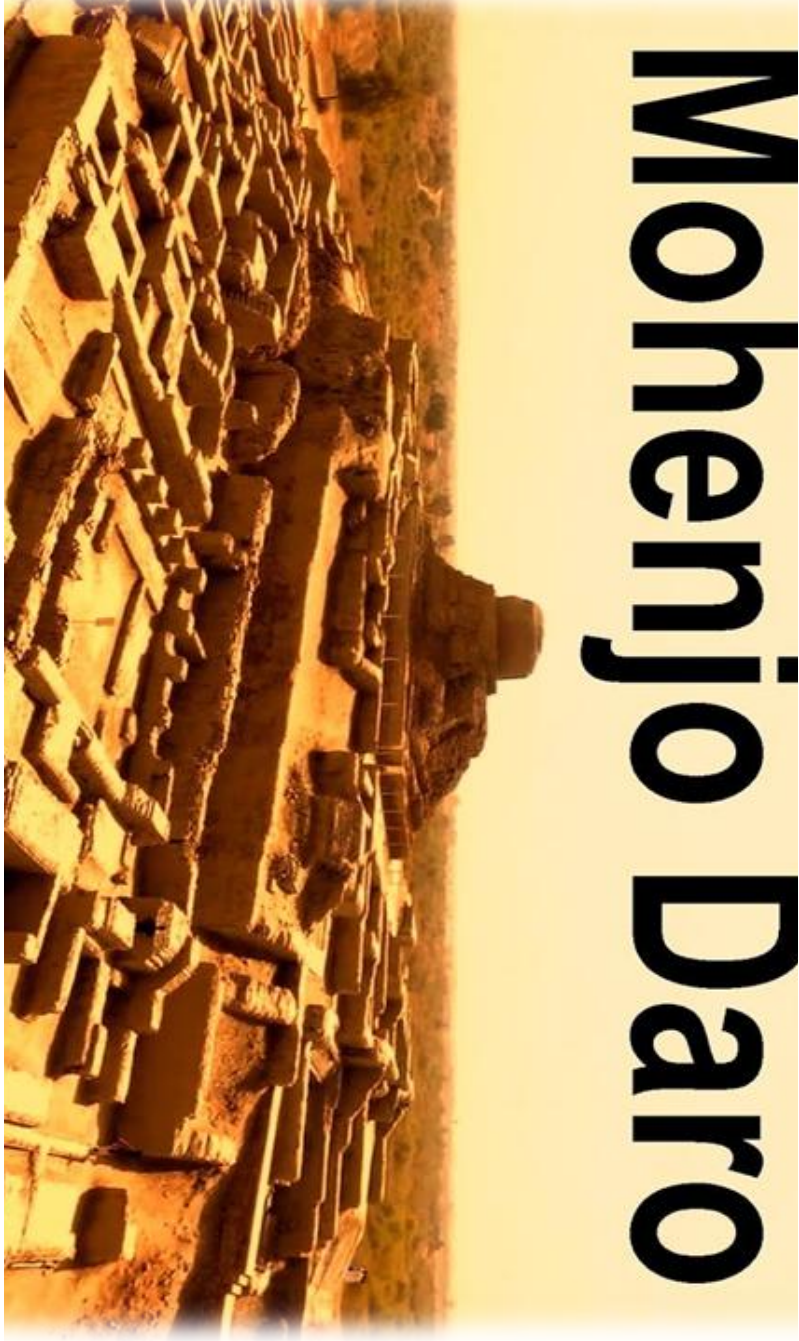


The exposed structures at the Moen-jo- Daro site were affected by weathering in 1965 as a result of numerous excavations there. This meant that almost all further excavation was banned, and from that extreme on, being mostly non-damaging techniques were employed.

A street in Moen-jo-Daro were constructed out in a systematic grid and the town was properly planned. Burnt bricks, some mud bricks which had been sun-dried, some wooden structures, and other materials were used to build the Moen-jo-Dar buildings.

The Citadel and Lower Town form the two sections of Moen-jo-Daro. The 39-foot-tall adobe palace held 5,000 people, as well as with public baths and meeting halls. A marketplace was situated in the central of Moen-jo-Daro.

The people of Moen-jo-Daro would draw water from wells and carry their garbage to covered drains via the streets. Like many other ancient cultures, Moen-jo-Daro did not have any temples, monuments, or palaces.




The city may have had elected representatives from each region to represent them in the broader government, but there doesn't seem to have been any actual central controlling authority or royalty. According to certain theories, Moen-jo-Daro was ruled like a city-state.

The inhabitants of Moen-jo-Daro appeared to value cleanliness and order over excessive shows of showy riches or social dominance. Due to insufficient conservation, flooding, and groundwater salinity, Moen-jo- Daro may be destroyed by 2030.



# Generation Goals




A goal is a purpose you establish for yourself to develop and improve a specific skill or combination of talents that affect your writing.

## -Theoretical Research on Entrepreneurial Leadership

In Present business world, leadership qualities are not enough for business managers to maintain their development. Along with that these managers should be able to initiate opportunities around them and take some risk. The concept of Entrepreneurial Leadership appears when managers have both leadership and entrepreneurship qualities. Who have the skills of entrepreneurship is define as an Entrepreneurial leadership.

Everything in the world is developing quickly, starting with products, technologies, and economies.

In order to keep up with the economy's rapid expansion, businesses must grow and change. Company managers nowadays cannot compete with the current business strategies if they just possess leadership or entrepreneurial qualities. Managers must possess both leadership and entrepreneurship skills in order to expand their company. The issue of entrepreneurial leadership has gained popularity and demands attention. The significance of business leadership is highlighted in this study by examining the idea of entrepreneurial leadership within a theoretical framework.

An Entrepreneurial leadership is collaborative workplace that is intended to provide value and be beneficial is developed in an ordered and systematic way under entrepreneurial leadership. Basically, it is the mindset that fixes and focuses to turn problems into possibilities that can provide social and financial value.

It is also associated to devise a powerful business plan, strategies. For this sake, entrepreneurs should have command of marketing, creativity, research, budgeting, and problem-solving qualities. Influencers organize and unite the group of people having the same goals and commitments. .




An Entrepreneurial Leader is someone who has the courage and strength to be the best version of himself. An Entrepreneurial saves you from the fear of losing the authentic you, from giving up on your goals.

A leader is something who makes you able to face the real you, lights up the way you think, act, and perform. It has an influence on each and every aspect of your life. He always promotes a supportive and constructive environment.

An Entrepreneurial Leader is a person who has a clear vision with a strong mindset, courage, and Patience. Entrepreneurs have such an esoteric and constructive approach towards the strangulating realities of life. They face and act through the ups and downs of the world calmly.






# Six Things Smart Entrepreneur Do every Day

1 To maintain focus on your objectives, plan your duties for the following day.

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2 Work on the most difficult assignment first thing in the morning, not the easiest.

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3 Adopt a regular routine to help you get a great start on the day.

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4 Take part in mental or physical exercise, such as meditation or exercise.

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5 Engage in a creative activity every day to keep your mind active.

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6 Get lots of sleep, and make sure to relax by midnight.

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# Characteristics of Entrepreneurial Leadership

Entrepreneurial leadership has several key characteristics,

1. **Encourage entrepreneurial abilities**
   Practical entrepreneurs recognize that people are the root of entrepreneurial behavior and prepare for its development.

2. **Protecting the Innovation**
   A business leader can educate others about the advantages of the unplanned innovation.

3. **Strategic Management and Entrepreneurship are Related**
   Practical entrepreneurial leaders feel that an organization requires entrepreneurship abilities to generate the greatest strategic value.

DEEP WEB



# DARK SIDE OF TECHNOLOGY

## DARK WEB

HIDDEN PART

*Internet*



**The dark web refers to content that is not indexed by search engines and requires special software or permissions to access it. Dark web content lives on the darknet, a part of the internet accessible only to specific browsers or through specific network configurations**



**The deep web, invisible web, or hidden web are parts of the World Wide Web whose contents are not indexed by standard web search-engines.**

Our everyday visits to websites are a component of the surface web, which is the portion of the internet that search engines can index. What about the others, though? The deep web is where everything else is located, including email servers, cloud services, and e-banking.

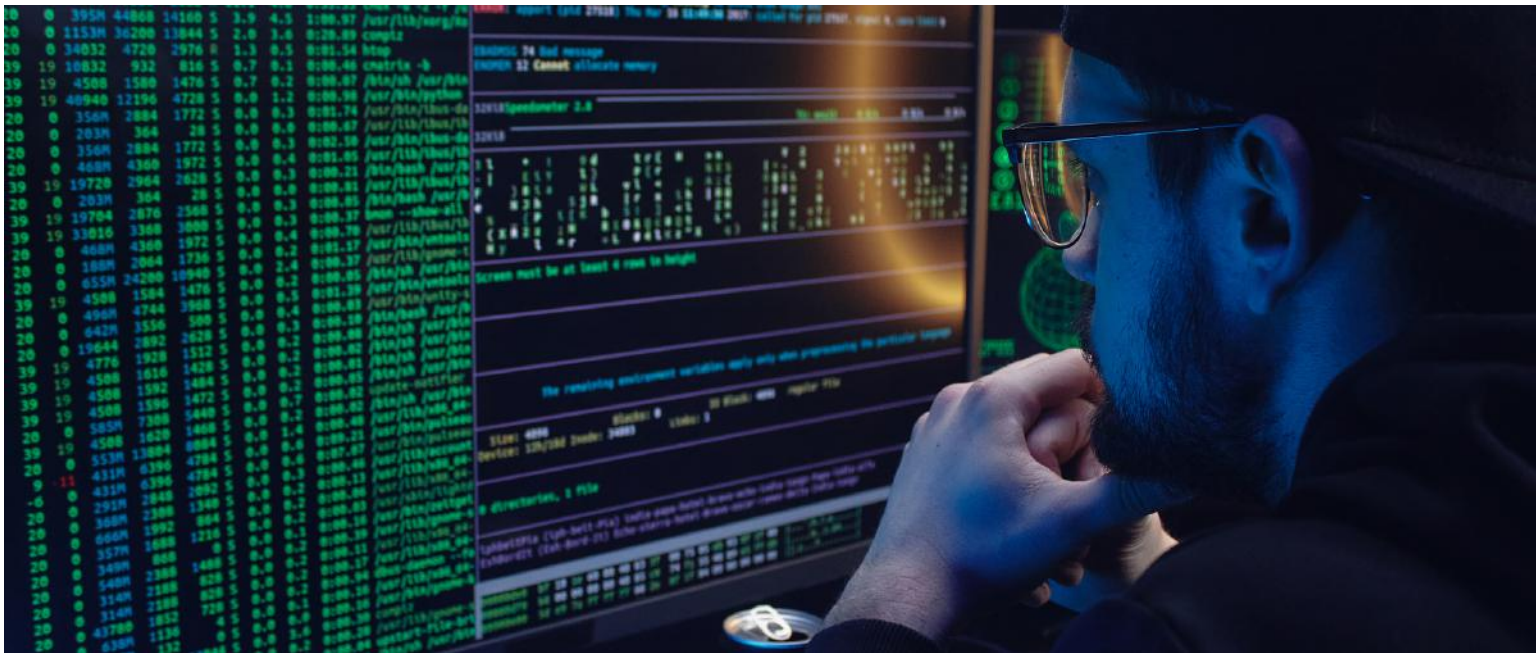
However, the deep web includes more than just associations and transactions. The encrypted dark web, the lowest and most terrifying component of the internet, is also located there.

### *WHAT EXACTLY IS THE DARK WEB? IS IT PERFECTLY LEGAL?*

The portion of the internet that is hidden and not categorized by search engines is known as the "dark web." The unseen things are what matter.
Technically, it is not a component of the deep web; rather, it is a separate encrypted universe. The dark web's goal is to grant users complete (or nearly complete) invisibility




Dark websites exist because there are no fundamentally formatted links on them. Instead, they employ a systematic and scientific set of characters that a regular person would struggle to remember.



In terms of content, discussion boards, stores, portals, and news websites are all available just like on the "normal" web. Even if the websites' addresses are constantly changing, using a dark web search engine is not as efficient as using one that we are all familiar with. As a result, the environment becomes more secure.

On the dark web, even the currency is secret. You don't have to use your credit card or PayPal account; using crypto currency is more likely. The most well-known payment option is bit coin.

## Utilize Dark Web

The dark web cannot be accessed by ordinary browsers and software due to its architecture. Gets a specialized browser, such as Tor (The Onion Routing) or I2R, if you're having trouble accessing the dark web (Invisible Internet Project). It is not necessary to use a specialized operating system or to be a hacker. Simply purchase a browser that supports dark web protocols.

Surface web
Deep Web
Dark Web

Traditional links are absent from websites in the dark web. This explains why the onion was selected as the official Tor symbol. Dark web URLs end with an onion suffix. The visible web must be symbolically cracked open layer after layer until its actual hidden information is disclosed.

With each link clicked and page visited, these dark web browsers shuffle the user's IP address, building an almost undetectable network. The primary driver of the dark web's increasing popularity is privacy.

The dark web is regularly used by anyone intending to protect their identity online, including military personnel and journalists covering conflict zones.

## Online Crime and the Dark Web

Unencrypted websites and unidentified users fill an invisible network that is unavailable by conventional techniques, unindexed by search engines, and suitable for the growth of shady businesses and other illegal activities. No one was surprised when they did so swiftly. Since the dark web's establishment, there were also reports of drug marketplaces, human trafficking, and other criminal activities taking place there.

## Silk Road

Everyone associates the dark web with the name Silk Road. Due to the volume of drug trafficking it encouraged, the FBI ultimately decided to close this mysterious market, which had been operating since early 2011. The very first online store that permitted the selling of illicit goods in exchange for Bit coins was Silk Road, which is regarded as the first dark net bazaar. Drugs made up more than 70% of the goods sold on Silk Road at the time of its closure, with fake IDs, pirated music, and movies coming in second and third. The website maintained strict policies regarding harmful materials and items, so not everything that was for sale was illegal.

## The Dark Web is dedicated to snipers

The idea that you can hire killers on the dark web is one of the biggest urban legends. Some claim that sort of "service" can be had for just $5,000. However, no evidence of a real hit attempt or sniper operating on the dark web has ever been discovered. What was discovered? a network of persons and dark web sites that took bit coins in exchange for - nothing at all. The dark web's natural ability to give a sense of mystery was being used by criminals. In truth, more crimes and injuries were committed thanks to services like classified ads and others that appear to be frequently used.

## The Dark Web: Is it a wrongdoing?

The use of Tor and other browsers doesn't commit users to any penalties because not everything on the dark web is illegal. But as the black web gained greater fame, several nations started putting limitations in place. Tor is completely prohibited in China, in particular, because of the level of encryption it provides. A VPN would be necessary for added security because users of dark web sites are no longer completely anonymous.

All things considered, a lot of individuals are still fascinated by the dark web. Many of us want to know what all the fuss is about, just like Dorothy in The Wizard of Oz had to peek beyond the veil.

When people discover the dark web is nothing more than a collection of websites with content similar to what they see every day, the majority will be disappointed. All that will actually be left to you once the mysterious veil is lifted will be Bit coin and a group of con men.

## Facts on the Dark Web

- Over the past three years, activity on the dark web has increased by 300 percent.
- More than 30% of North Americans frequently use the dark web.
- In 2020, the profiles of some 133,927 C-level executives from the Fortune 1000 were discoverable on the dark web.
- The dark web added about 22 billion new records in 2020.
- Satellite cybercrime gang members give the boss gang 10–20% of the proceeds from each task that is successful.
- Astonishingly, data dumps and dark web markets offered up 25,927,476 passwords belonging to workers of Fortune 1000 corporations.
- To start attacks, almost 65 percent of active criminal groups use spear phishing data from the dark web.
- The RockYou2021 password dump is the largest credential file to ever simultaneously appear on the dark web.
- The Dark Web contains over 60% of material that could be harmful to companies.
- Rs attack on average 2,244 times a day, or every 39 seconds.



# Bits of Glitz



## Perfection in your Wear

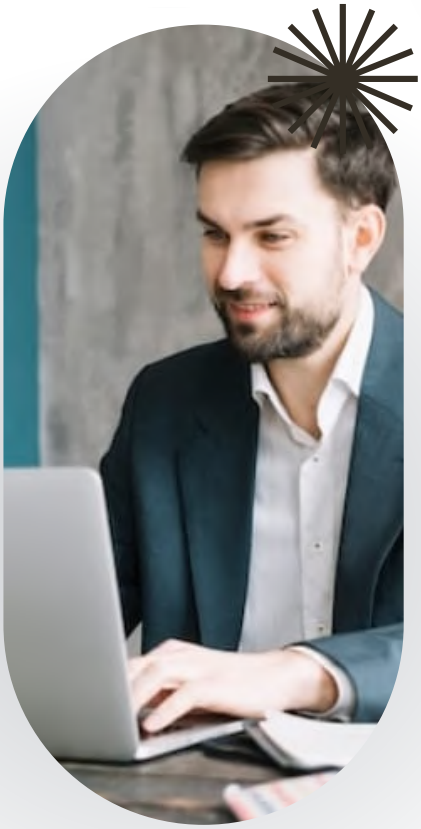
Presently, a variety of people who wish to be and act in accordance with the modified surrounding world are searching for fashion, including the style of clothing, the style of looking different, the style of speaking, and the style of living.

For many years, most people's attention has always been drawn to fashion. In general, young people have been seen to follow fashion trends. The fashion trend changes from locality to place, person to person, or according to interest and need.

Fashion changes frequently and especially draws young people. Fashion is totally reliant on the glamorous world in Pakistan, and we can even claim that the glamorous world creates fashion because there are massive changes in fashion trends.

In addition to clothing and hairstyles, fashion may be seen in people's ways of thinking and acting, as well as their areas of personal interest. New fashion trends have a heavy impact on today's generation.





Our everyday lives take on an exciting twist thanks to fashion, which gives us a sense of confidence and keeps us current with the times. The glossy fashion industry has a significant impact on the younger generation.

Their choice of clothing, haircut, jewelry, vocabulary, and personality all demonstrate how profoundly fashion has affected them.

# FASHION IMPACTS

Young people presently, as well as people of all ages, require fashion to maintain their image in front of others so they can be a part of this modern and fashionable world. Being stylish has both positive and negative consequences.

Although concentrate on their academics, they only pay attention to their appearance and fashion to keep up with the competition.





Even when it comes to fashion, girls are two steps ahead of guys when it comes to gender. Sometimes, this fascination with fashion has very negative effects on young women.

# For a specific person, a certain area of fashion

Fashion's concept has developed; it is no longer only about what people wear or how they dress; it has moved people's lives forward by two steps. Currently, fashion affects and modifies everything you do in your ordinary routine:

To start, your living environment (residence) has been renovated and furnished with luxurious items in accordance with the most recent fashion trends.

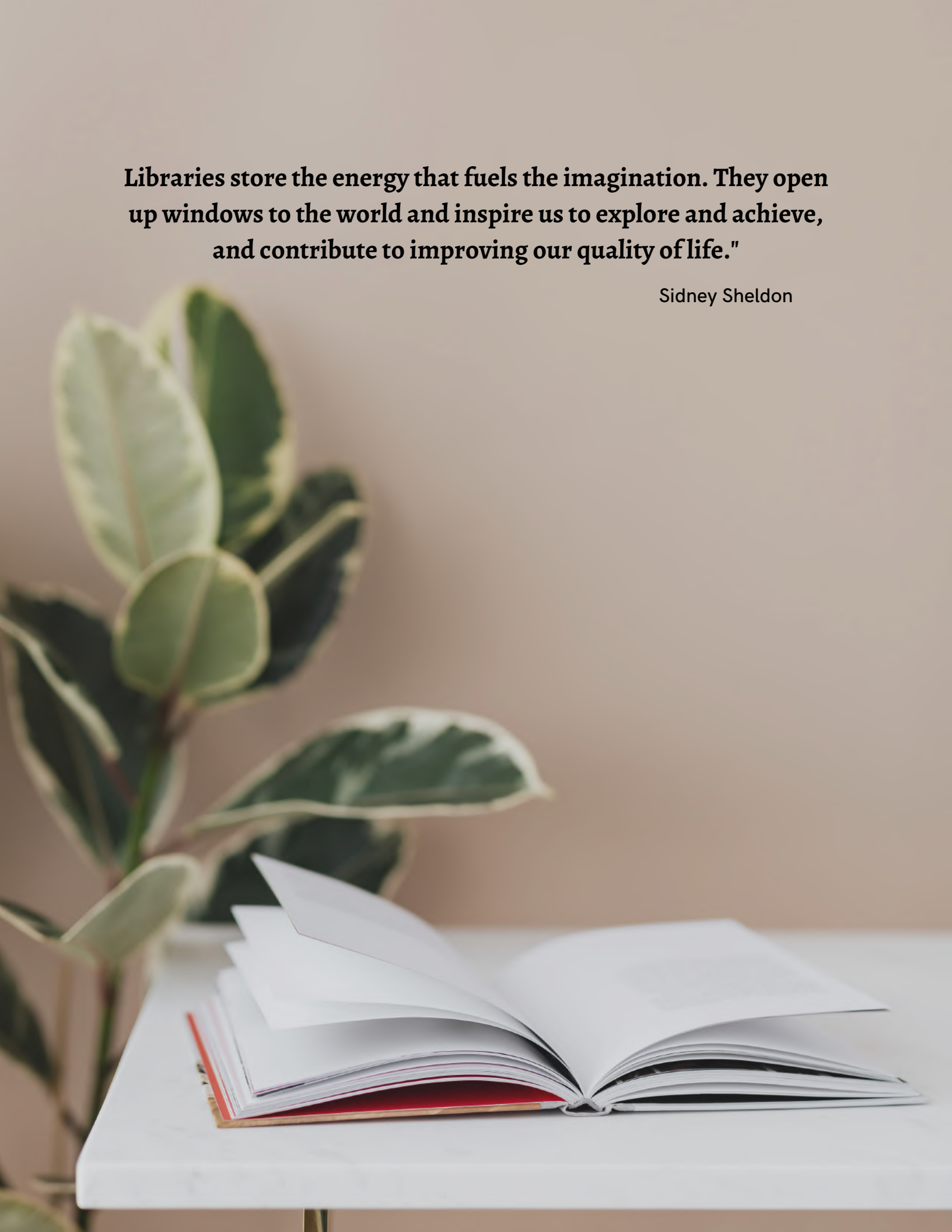
Going to the fitness center to maintain a healthy lifestyle has become a stylish must-have.

Your hobbies and interests also depend on your sense of style. Rich people's fashion is categorized by their involvement in adventure activities like golf.

Upcoming fashion trends are attractive to and effective on youngsters. Their activities, books, clothes, and gadgets have all been entirely changed to reflect market developments.






Libraries store the energy that fuels the imagination. They open up windows to the world and inspire us to explore and achieve, and contribute to improving our quality of life."
Sidney Sheldon